

1 MATHEMATICAL BASICS

- 1.1 BASIC ELEMENTS AND CURRENT-/ VOLTAGE RELATIONS
- 1.2 CALCULATION DOMAINS
- 1.3 TIME DOMAIN
- 1.4 FREQUENCY DOMAIN

2 CURRENT TRANSFORMER

- 2.1 PARAMETERS
- 2.2 MEASURING CORE
- 2.3 PROTECTION CORE
- 2.4 CONNECTION
- 2.5 THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS TO THE TRANSMISSION BEHAVIOUR
- 2.6 TESTING

3 STARPOINT GROUNDING

- 3.1 THE INFLUENCE OF STARPOINT GROUNDING
- 3.2 CLASSIFICATION OF STARPOINT GROUNDING
- 3.3 APPLICATION, ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF EACH SYSTEM
- 3.4 ISOLATED NETWORK
- 3.5 COMPENSATED NETWORK
- 3.6 SOLIDLY EARTHED NETWORK
- 3.7 EARTHING VIA RESISTOR OR REACTOR

4 EARTH FAULT PROTECTION

- 4.1 APPLICATION AND OPERATIONAL ASPECTS
- 4.2 UNIDIRECTIONAL PROTECTION
- 4.3 WATTMETRIC METHOD
- 4.4 ISOLATED NETWORK
- 4.5 COMPENSATED NETWORK
- 4.6 INCREASED ACTIVE CURRENT METHOD
- 4.7 TRANSIENT METHOD
- 4.8 CT INFLUENCE
- 4.9 HARMONICS
- 4.10 FAULT LOCATOR USING PULS-MODULATION
- 4.11 ADMITTANCE METHOD

5 OVERCURRENT PROTECTION

- 5.1 MAIN PROTECTION
- 5.2 BACK UP PROTECTION
- 5.3 FAULT DETECTION
- 5.4 TIME GRADING
- 5.5 TRIP TIME CHARACTERISTICS
- 5.6 DIRECTIONAL PROTECTION

6 DISTANCE PROTECTION

- 6.1 APPLICATION
- 6.2 TIME GRADING
- 6.3 IMPEDANCE GRADING AT LINES AND TRANSFORMERS
- 6.4 FUNCTIONAL PRINCIPLE
- 6.5 FAULT DETECTION
- 6.6 OVERCURRENT-, V/I - UND $Z <$ STARTERS
- 6.7 IMPEDANCE CALCULATION
- 6.8 TYPES OF FAULTS AND LOOP SELECTION
- 6.9 CHARACTERISTICS
- 6.10 SETTING

7 TRANSFORMER PROTECTION

- 7.1 BUCHHOLZ PROTECTION
- 7.2 FUSES
- 7.3 OVERCURRENT PROTECTION
- 7.4 DISTANCE PROTECTION
- 7.5 EARTH FAULT PROTECTION
- 7.6 TRANSFORMER DIFFERENTIAL PROTECTION
- 7.7 VECTOR DIAGRAM / TRANSMISSION BEHAVIOUR
- 7.8 CONVENTIONAL DIFFERENTIAL PROTECTION
- 7.9 DIGITAL TRANSFORMER DIFFERENTIAL PROTECTION
- 7.10 MAGNITUDE- AND ANGLE CORRECTION AS WELL AS ZERO SEQUENCE ELIMINATION
- 7.11 CALCULATION OF THE DIFFERENTIAL- AND RESTRAINT CURRENT
- 7.12 STABILISING AGAINST INRUSH
- 7.13 STABILITY TEST
- 7.14 CRITICAL OPERATION
- 7.15 OVERLOAD PROTECTION

8 DRAWINGS / ENGINEERING

- 8.1 LAYOUT
- 8.2 ASSEMBLY LIST
- 8.3 LOOPING
- 8.4 FEEDER OVERVIEW
- 8.5 WIRING DIAGRAM
- 8.6 ITEM PLAN
- 8.7 TERMINAL DIAGRAM
- 8.8 DC SUPPLY